



Dualboot

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Raccoon Security

Moscow, August 25, 2022



ABOUT ME

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Nikita
Raccoon
Security



AGENDA

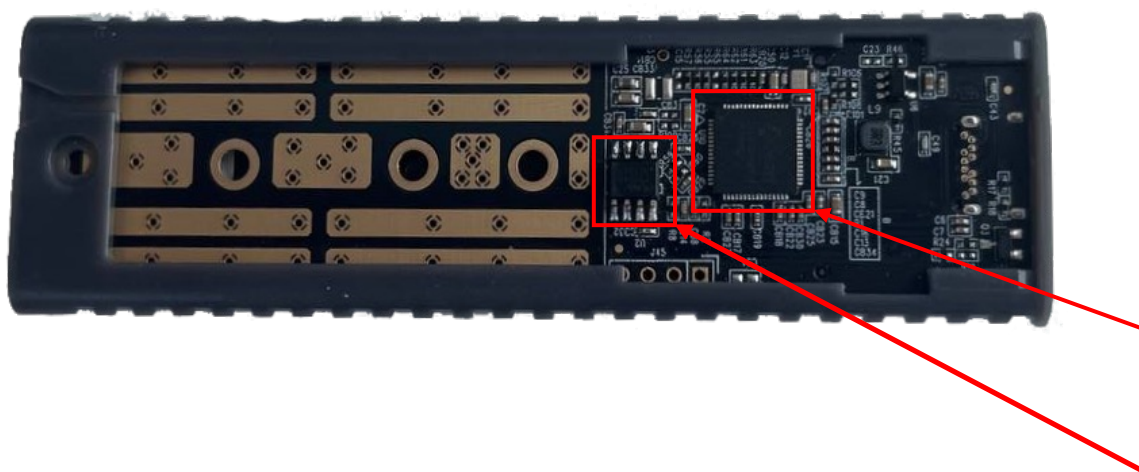
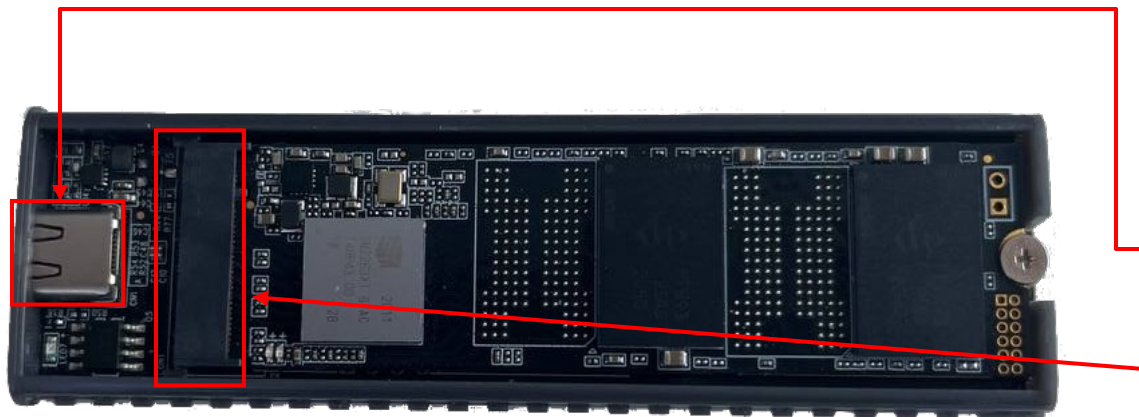
1. Intro
2. Get Firmware
3. CRC32
4. Dualboot



- NVMe-USB
ADAPTER AGE STAR

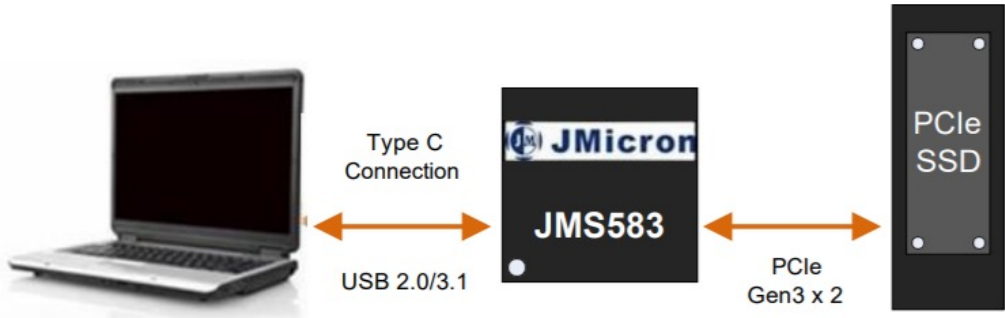
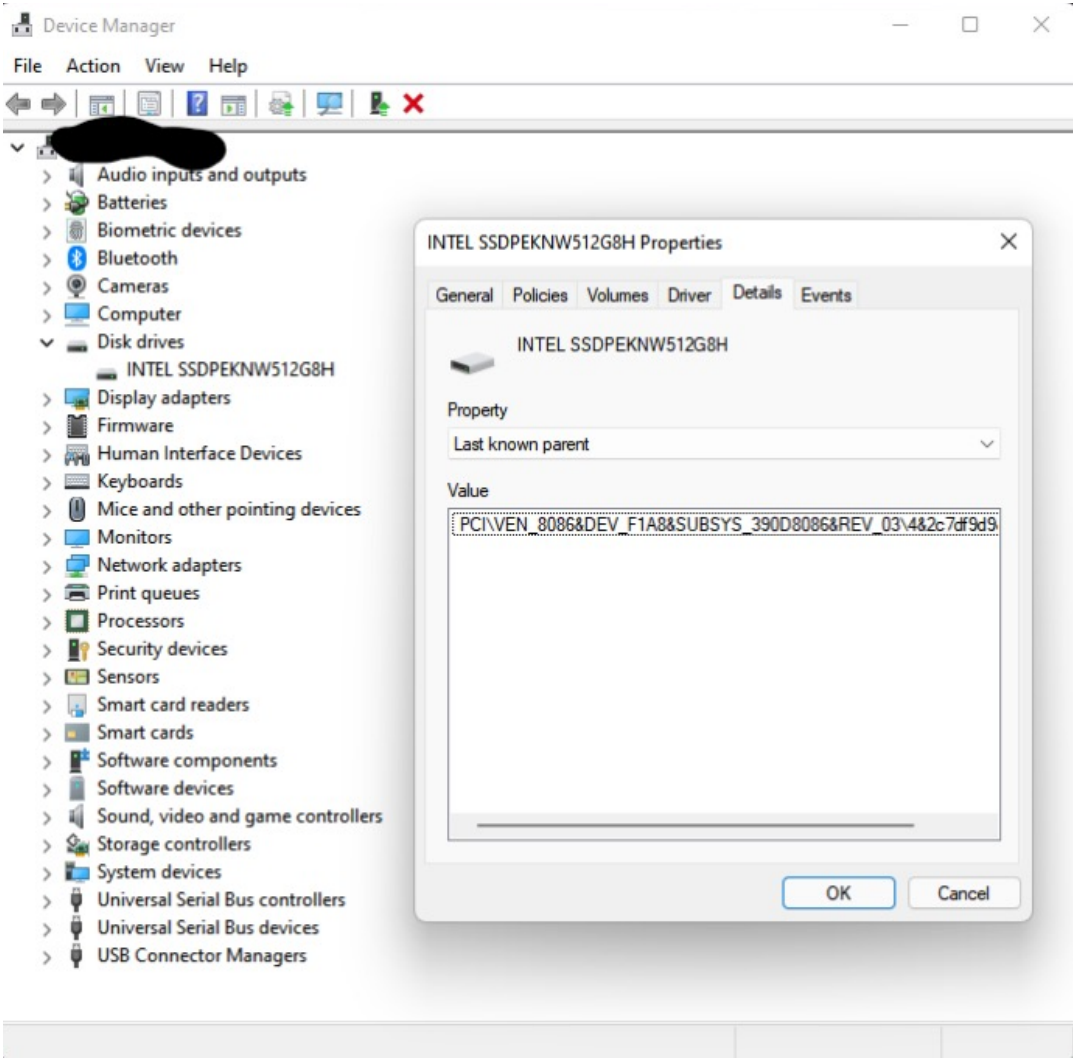


INSIDE AGESTAR 31UBNV1C



Brand	AGESTAR
Model	31UBNV1C
External interface	USB 3.1 Type-C
Interface	NVMe
Form-factor	M.2
Key	B-key
Size	2230/2242/2260/2280
Controller	JMS583
SPI flash	P25D40H

PCI DRIVE



JMS583



USB 3.1 Gen2 – PCIe Gen3 x2

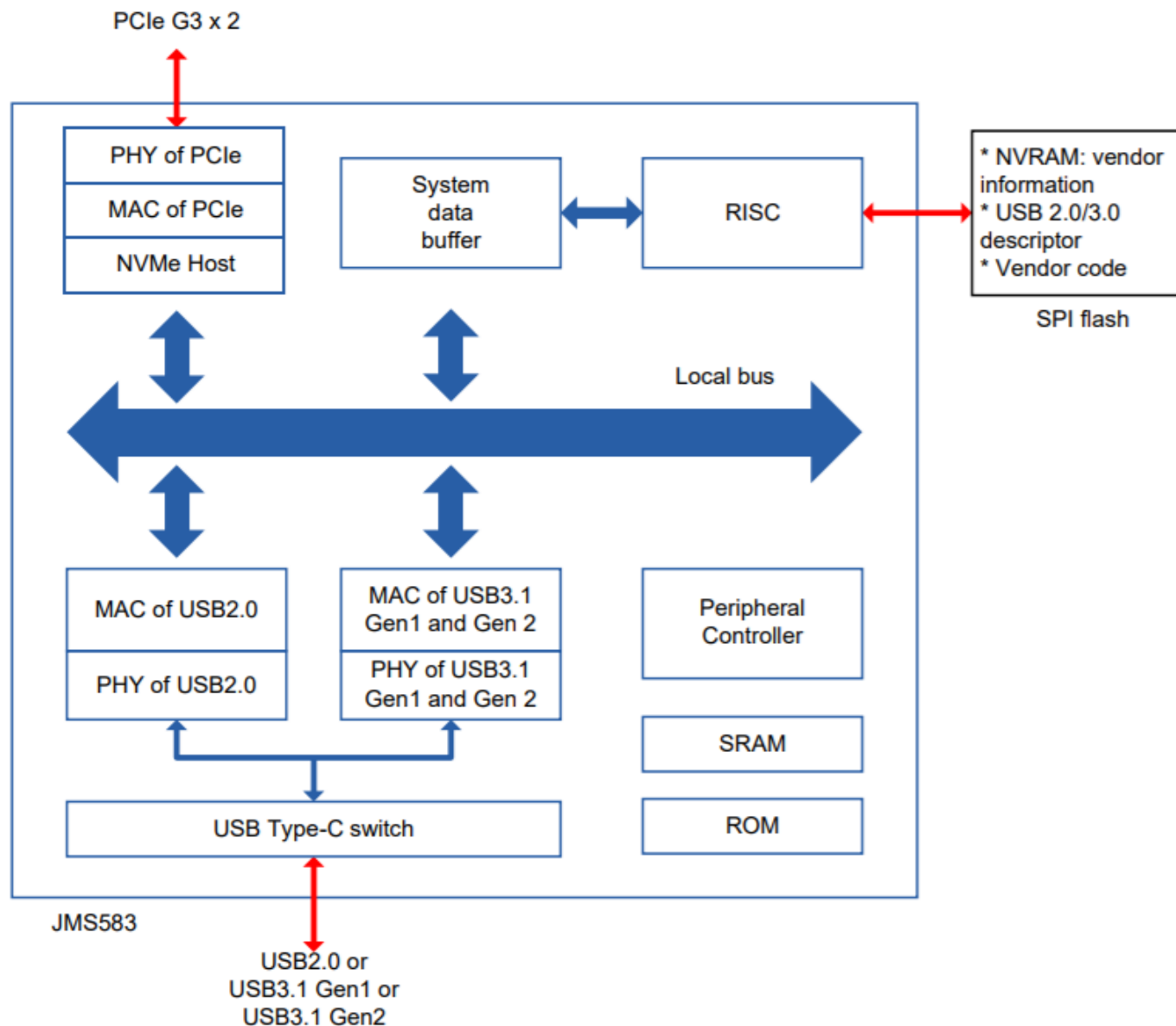
Поддержка TCG passthru

Поддержка TRIM to the SSD

Скорость до 10 Гбит/с

Соответствует требованиям USB Mass Storage Class BOT и UASP

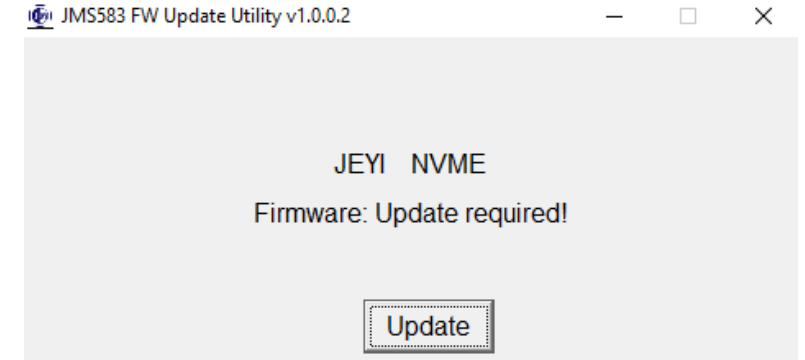
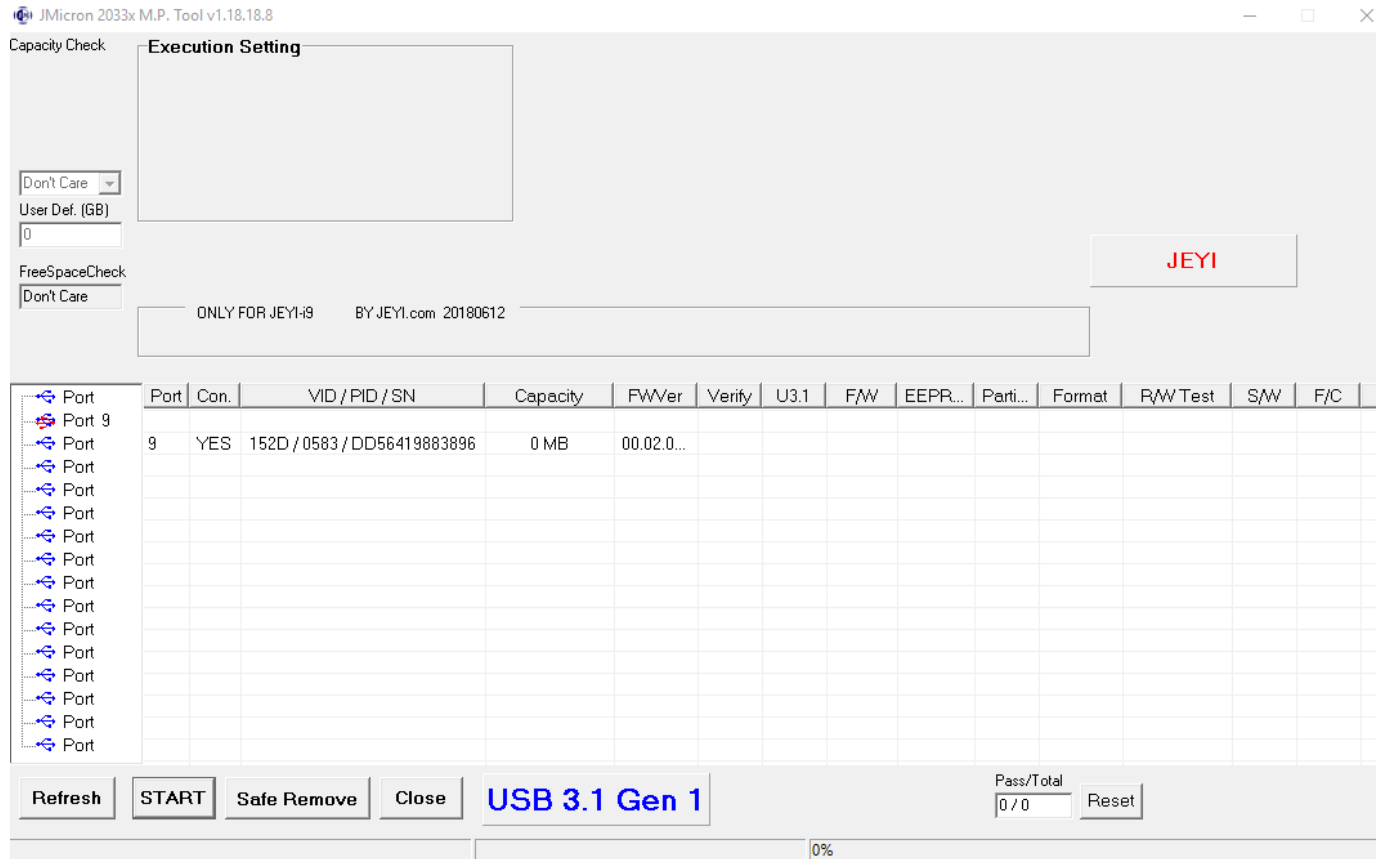
Поддержка внешнего SPI NVRAM для Vendor VID/PID



- GET FIRMWARE



OSINT



JMS FIRMWARE

```
00000000 01 00 15 2d 05 83 03 03 05 05 4a 4d 69 63 72 6f |...-.....JMicro
00000010 6e 20 4a 4d 53 35 38 33 01 00 00 00 09 00 00 00 |n JMS583.....
00000020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....
*
000001f0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 3c 15 b7 7a |.....<..z
00000200 5a c3 69 e1 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 09 d9 af bc 35 |Z.i.....5
00000210 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....
*
000003f0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 b8 3a 1c ad |.....:..
00000400 02 b7 6d 02 52 28 7f 01 02 db dc 02 a9 5f 75 2c |..m.R(....._u,
00000410 ff 22 31 02 de 21 c3 22 d3 22 32 02 00 1a 32 32 |."1..!". "2...22
00000420 32 00 00 02 00 1f 22 22 22 00 00 02 00 1e 90 50 |2...."".....P
00000430 e0 e0 60 06 90 50 23 74 80 f0 22 02 00 20 bb 01 |..`..P#t.."..
00000440 06 89 82 8a 83 e0 22 50 02 e7 22 bb fe 02 e3 22 |....."P.."..."
00000450 89 82 8a 83 e4 93 22 bb 01 0c e5 82 29 f5 82 e5 |.....")...
00000460 83 3a f5 83 e0 22 50 06 e9 25 82 f8 e6 22 bb fe |:..."P..%..."
00000470 06 e9 25 82 f8 e2 22 e5 82 29 f5 82 e5 83 3a f5 |.%..."...).....
00000480 83 e4 93 22 bc 00 0b be 00 29 ef 8d f0 84 ff ad |...".....).....
00000490 f0 22 e4 cc f8 75 f0 08 ef 2f ff ee 33 fe ec 33 |."...u.../.3..3
000004a0 fc ee 9d ec 98 40 05 fc ee 9d fe 0f d5 f0 e9 e4 |.....@.....
000004b0 ce fd 22 ed f8 f5 f0 ee 84 20 d2 1c fe ad f0 75 |...".....u
000004c0 f0 08 ef 2f ff ed 33 fd 40 07 98 50 06 d5 f0 f2 |.../.3.@..P....
000004d0 22 c3 98 fd 0f d5 f0 ea 22 e8 8f f0 a4 cc 8b f0 |".....".....
000004e0 a4 2c fc e9 8e f0 a4 2c fc 8a f0 ed a4 2c fc ea |,.....,.....
000004f0 8e f0 a4 cd a8 f0 8b f0 a4 2d cc 38 25 f0 fd e9 |.....-.8%...
00000500 8f f0 a4 2c cd 35 f0 fc eb 8e f0 a4 fe a9 f0 eb |...,.5.....
00000510 8f f0 a4 cf c5 f0 2e cd 39 fe e4 3c fc ea a4 2d |.....9...<...-
00000520 ce 35 f0 fd e4 3c fc 22 eb 9f f5 f0 ea 9e 42 f0 |.5...<..."..B.
00000530 e9 9d 42 f0 ec 64 80 c8 64 80 98 45 f0 22 eb 9f |..B..d..d..E.."..
00000540 f5 f0 ea 9e 42 f0 e9 9d 42 f0 e8 9c 45 f0 22 e8 |...B...B...E..".
00000550 60 0f ec c3 13 fc ed 13 fd ee 13 fe ef 13 ff d8 |`.....
00000560 f1 22 e8 60 0f ef c3 33 ff ee 33 fe ed 33 fd ec |."`...3..3..3..
00000570 33 fc d8 f1 22 ec f0 a3 ed f0 a3 ee f0 a3 ef f0 |3...".....
00000580 22 a8 82 85 83 f0 d0 83 d0 82 12 01 98 12 01 98 |".....
00000590 12 01 98 12 01 98 e4 73 e4 93 a3 c5 83 c5 f0 c5 |.....s.....
000005a0 83 c8 c5 82 c8 f0 a3 c5 83 c5 f0 c5 83 c8 c5 82 |.....
000005b0 c8 22 a4 25 82 f5 82 e5 f0 35 83 f5 83 22 d0 83 |.".%.....5..."
000005c0 d0 82 f8 e4 93 70 12 74 01 93 70 0d a3 a3 93 f8 |.....p.t..p....
000005d0 74 01 93 f5 82 88 83 e4 73 74 02 93 68 60 ef a3 |t.....st..h`..
000005e0 a3 a3 80 df 8a 83 89 82 e4 73 e5 5e c3 94 10 50 |.....s.^...P
000005f0 08 74 3a 25 5e f8 c6 ef c6 ef 60 03 75 5a 02 22 |.t:%^.....`uZ."
00000600 90 48 07 ef f0 e4 90 48 09 f0 ef 24 fe 60 43 14 |.H....H...$.`C.
00000610 60 4c 24 02 60 03 02 02 cd e4 f5 5e 90 48 09 04 |`L$.`.....^..H..
```

Header 1

Header 2

Code (arch==8051)

USBC/USBS

```
ROM:8886
ROM:8886      Fill_Usbs:      ; CODE XREF: SCSI_Response↓p
• ROM:8886 90 40 00      mov    DPTR, #TxBuffUsb ; "USBS"
• ROM:8889 74 55      mov    A, #0x55 ; 'U' ; Move (Op1 ← Op2)
• ROM:888B F0      movx   @DPTR, A ; Move from/to external RAM
• ROM:888C A3      inc     DPTR ; Increment Operand
• ROM:888D 74 53      mov    A, #0x53 ; 'S' ; Move (Op1 ← Op2)
• ROM:888F F0      movx   @DPTR, A ; Move from/to external RAM
• ROM:8890 A3      inc     DPTR ; Increment Operand
• ROM:8891 74 42      mov    A, #0x42 ; 'B' ; Move (Op1 ← Op2)
• ROM:8893 F0      movx   @DPTR, A ; Move from/to external RAM
• ROM:8894 A3      inc     DPTR ; Increment Operand
• ROM:8895 74 53      mov    A, #0x53 ; 'S' ; Move (Op1 ← Op2)
• ROM:8897 F0      movx   @DPTR, A ; Move from/to external RAM
• ROM:8898 22      ret      ; Return from subroutine
ROM:8898      ; End of function Fill_Usbs
ROM:8898
```

SCSI COMMANDS

```

ROM: 05F3          ROM_5F3:                                ; CODE XREF: vend_cmd_+F↑j
• ROM: 05F3 90 79 8F      mov     DPTR, #scsi_cmd           ; CSUM err == 0x3b
• ROM: 05F6 E0           movx    A, @DPTR                  ; Move from/to external RAM
• ROM: 05F7 12 01 BE      lcall   u_Switch                 ; Long Subroutine Call
ROM: 05F7              ; End of function vend_cmd_
ROM: 05F7
ROM: 05F7              ; -----
• ROM: 05FA 06 73 00+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_00_TEST_UNIT_READY, 0>; 0
ROM: 05FA 06 A9 01+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_01_REWIND, 1>; 1
ROM: 05FA 06 70 03+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_03_REQUEST_SENCE, 3>; 2
ROM: 05FA 06 76 04+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_04_FORMAT, 4>; 3
ROM: 05FA 06 8E 08+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_08_READ, 8>; 4
ROM: 05FA 06 9A 0A+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_0A_write, 0xA>; 5
ROM: 05FA 06 6A 12+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_12_INQUIRY, 0x12>; 6
ROM: 05FA 06 D0 15+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_15_55_mode_select, 0x15>; 7
ROM: 05FA 06 CD 1A+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_1A_5A_mode_sense, 0x1A>; 8
ROM: 05FA 06 BE 1B+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_1B_START_STOP_UNIT, 0x1B>; 9
ROM: 05FA 06 D3 1D+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_1D_SEND_DIAGNOSTIC, 0x1D>; 0xA
ROM: 05FA 06 8B 25+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_25_READ_CAPACITY, 0x25>; 0xB
ROM: 05FA 06 93 28+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_28_READ, 0x28>; 0xC
ROM: 05FA 06 A1 2A+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_2A_write, 0x2A>; 0xD
ROM: 05FA 06 AC 2B+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_2B_LOCATE, 0x2B>; 0xE
ROM: 05FA 06 C7 2F+     uSwitch_st <SCSI_2F_VERIFY, 0x2F>; 0xF

```

VENDOR COMMANDS

```

ROM: 5B35
ROM: 5B35          DF__ven_cmd_hndr:                      ; CODE XREF: DF_ven_cmd_getInfo+5↑p
ROM: 5B35                                     ; DF_ven_cmd_getInfo:ROM_6EA↑j
ROM: 5B35 90 79 92      mov      DPTR, #scsi_cmd_byte3 ; CSUM err == 0x01 - addr_Hbyte
ROM: 5B38 E0            movx     A, @DPTR              ; Move from/to external RAM
ROM: 5B39 FE            mov      R6, A                 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
ROM: 5B3A A3            inc      DPTR                  ; Increment Operand
ROM: 5B3B E0            movx     A, @DPTR              ; Move from/to external RAM
ROM: 5B3C 7C 00         mov      R4, #0                ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
ROM: 5B3E 24 00         add      A, #0                 ; Add Second Operand to Acc
ROM: 5B40 F5 5C         mov      data_tr_size+1, A ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
ROM: 5B42 EC            mov      A, R4                 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
ROM: 5B43 3E            addc     A, R6                 ; Add Second Operand to Acc with carry
ROM: 5B44 F5 5B         mov      data_tr_size, A ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
ROM: 5B46 90 79 9A      mov      DPTR, #scsi_cmd_byteB ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
ROM: 5B49 E0            movx     A, @DPTR              ; Move from/to external RAM
ROM: 5B4A 12 01 BE      lcall    u_Switch              ; Long Subroutine Call
ROM: 5B4A          ; -----
ROM: 5B4D 5C 4A E0+DF_switch_info_cmd:uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_e0_or_e1, 0xE0>; 0 ; 0xe0 - ?
ROM: 5B4D 5C 4A E1+      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_e0_or_e1, 0xE1>; 1 ; 0xe1 - ?
ROM: 5B4D 5C 4F E2+      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_e2, 0xE2>; 2 ; 0xe2 - ?
ROM: 5B4D 5C 5B E3+      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_e3, 0xE3>; 3 ; 0xe3 - ?
ROM: 5B4D 5B 6C FA+      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_fa_rNvram, 0xFA>; 4 ; 0xfa - read NVRAM
ROM: 5B4D 5B 79 FB+      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_fb_wNvram, 0xFB>; 5 ; 0xfb - write NVRAM
ROM: 5B4D 5B D1 FD+      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_fd_rxRam, 0xFD>; 6 ; 0xfd - read xRam
ROM: 5B4D 5C 22 FE+      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_fe_wxRam, 0xFE>; 7 ; 0xfe - write xRam
ROM: 5B4D 5C 32 FF      uSwitch_st <vend_cmd_df_ff_xRam, 0xFF>; 8 ; 0xff - read xRam:3500
ROM: 5B4D          ; End of function DF__ven_cmd_hndr

```


READ RAM

```
def ReadRam(addr, size):
    connect()
    drv.lock()
    cmd = b"\xDF\x10\x00" + struct.pack(">H", size) + b"\x00" + struct.pack(">H", addr) + b"\x00\x00\x00\xFD"
    cmd += b"\x00" * (0x10 - len(cmd))
    response = drv.read(cmd, size)
    drv.close()
    return response
```

```
def DumpdRam(addr, size):
    connect()
    b=b''
    for bsize in [0x80,0x40,0x20,0x10,0x4]:
        while size>=bsize:
            print(f'{addr:0>4x}')
            response = drv.read(b'\xDF\x10\x00\x00'+struct.pack(">B",bsize)+\
                                b'\x00'+struct.pack(">H",addr)+b'\x00\x00\x00\xFD', bsize)
            if type(response)!=bytes or len(response)!=bsize:
                print("error")
                drv.close()
                return b
            b+=response
            size-=bsize
            addr+=bsize
    drv.close()
    return b
```

```
>>> hexdump(DumpdRam(0x7900,0x100))
true
7900
7980
30000000: 55 53 42 43 80 84 7D 41 80 00 00 00 80 00 0C DF  USBC..}A.....
30000010: 10 00 00 80 00 79 00 00 00 00 FD 00 00 00 00 01  ....y.....
30000020: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
30000030: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
30000040: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
30000050: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
30000060: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
30000070: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
30000080: 55 53 42 43 80 87 01 3D 80 00 00 00 80 00 0C DF  USBC...=.....
30000090: 10 00 00 80 00 79 80 00 00 00 FD 00 00 00 00 01  ....y.....
300000A0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
300000B0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
300000C0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
300000D0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
300000E0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
300000F0: 01 00 00 00 20 FF 4E 00 00 FF 23 23 00 00 00 05  .... .N...##....
^^^
```

PCI HEADER

Start	End	Symbol	Name
00h	03h	ID	Identifiers
04h	05h	CMD	Command Register
06h	07h	STS	Device Status
08h	08h	RID	Revision ID
09h	0Bh	CC	Class Codes
0Ch	0Ch	CLS	Cache Line Size
0Dh	0Dh	MLT	Master Latency Timer
0Eh	0Eh	HTYPE	Header Type
0Fh	0Fh	BIST	Built In Self Test (Optional)
10h	13h	MLBAR (BAR0)	Memory Register Base Address, lower 32-bits <BAR0>
14h	17h	MUBAR (BAR1)	Memory Register Base Address, upper 32-bits <BAR1>
18h	1Bh	BAR2	Refer to section 2.1.12
1Ch	1Fh	BAR3	Vendor Specific
20h	23h	BAR4	Vendor Specific
24h	27h	BAR5	Vendor Specific
28h	2Bh	CCPTR	CardBus CIS Pointer
2Ch	2Fh	SS	Subsystem Identifiers
30h	33h	EROM	Expansion ROM Base Address (Optional)
34h	34h	CAP	Capabilities Pointer
35h	3Bh	R	Reserved
3Ch	3Dh	INTR	Interrupt Information
3Eh	3Eh	MGNT	Minimum Grant (Optional)
3Fh	3Fh	MLAT	Maximum Latency (Optional)

OFF ONE 2022

0x10 - Memory Register Base Address (lower 32 bits)
0x14 - Memory Register Base Address (upper 32 bits)

READ PCI IDS

```
vend_cmd_df_ee:
mov     A, data_tr_size+1 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
orl     A, data_tr_size ; Logical OR (op1 |= op2)
jz      ROM_E830 ; Jump if Acc is zero
```

```

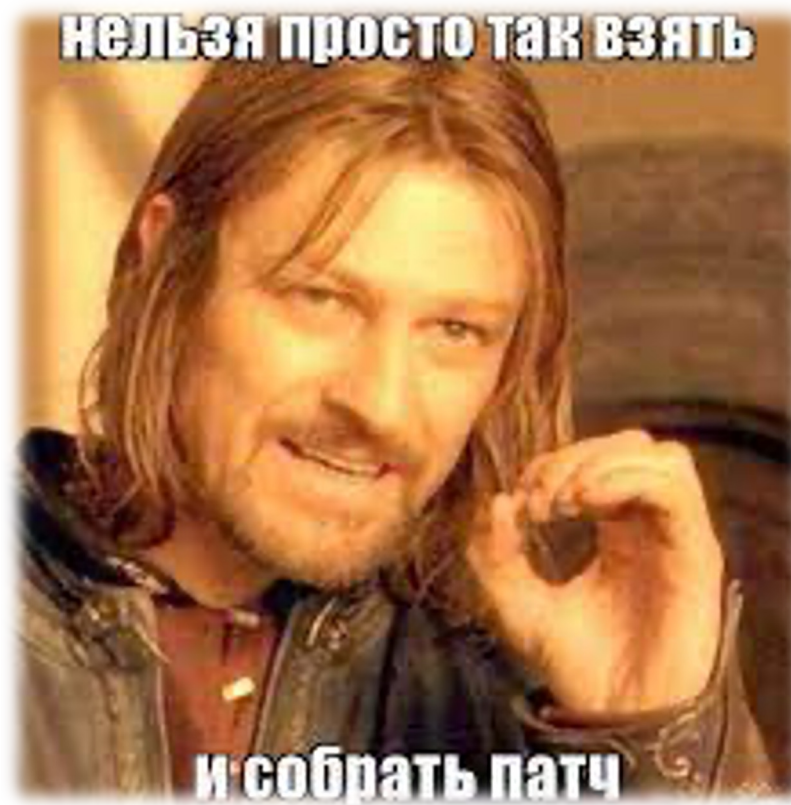
nop
nop
nop
nop
mov     R6, #0x35 ; '5' ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R7, #0 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R5, #0 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
lcall   memclr ; Long Subroutine Call
mov     R7, #0 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R6, #0 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
lcall   getPCI_BAR_DWORDS ; Long Subroutine Call
mov     DPTR, #0x3500 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
lcall   wr_32xRam_r4r7 ; Long Subroutine Call
mov     R7, #0x2C ; ',' ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R6, #0 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
lcall   getPCI_BAR_DWORDS ; Long Subroutine Call
mov     DPTR, #0x3504 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
lcall   wr_32xRam_r4r7 ; Long Subroutine Call
mov     SCSI_CMD_processing_status___, #2 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
```

```
ROM_E830:
ret ; Return from subroutine
; End of function vend_cmd_df_ee
```

00h – Identifiers

2Ch – Subsystem Identifiers

- PATCH



FWUPDATE: WIRESHARK

2883	21.963945	host	4.66.1	USB	64 URB_BULK in
2884	21.963957	4.66.1	host	USBMS	77
2885	21.964300	host	4.66.2	USBMS	95 SCSI: Write Buffer LUN: 0x00
2886	21.964314	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2887	21.964481	host	4.66.2	USB	1088 URB_BULK out
2888	21.964497	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2889	21.964650	host	4.66.1	USB	64 URB_BULK in
2890	22.152610	4.66.1	host	USBMS	77
2891	22.152896	host	4.66.2	USBMS	95 SCSI: Write Buffer LUN: 0x00
2892	22.152915	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2893	22.153025	host	4.66.2	USB	1088 URB_BULK out
2894	22.153046	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2895	22.153168	host	4.66.1	USB	64 URB_BULK in
2896	22.164888	4.66.1	host	USBMS	77
2897	22.165257	host	4.66.2	USBMS	95 SCSI: Write Buffer LUN: 0x00
2898	22.165279	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2899	22.165400	host	4.66.2	USB	1088 URB_BULK out
2900	22.165419	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2901	22.165523	host	4.66.1	USB	64 URB_BULK in
2902	22.177255	4.66.1	host	USBMS	77
2903	22.177533	host	4.66.2	USBMS	95 SCSI: Write Buffer LUN: 0x00
2904	22.177548	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2905	22.177673	host	4.66.2	USB	1088 URB_BULK out
2906	22.177689	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2907	22.177818	host	4.66.1	USB	64 URB_BULK in
2908	22.189526	4.66.1	host	USBMS	77
2909	22.189738	host	4.66.2	USBMS	95 SCSI: Write Buffer LUN: 0x00
2910	22.189754	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2911	22.189848	host	4.66.2	USB	1088 URB_BULK out
2912	22.189862	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out
2913	22.189918	host	4.66.1	USB	64 URB_BULK in
2914	22.201702	4.66.1	host	USBMS	77
2915	22.202015	host	4.66.2	USBMS	95 SCSI: Write Buffer LUN: 0x00
2916	22.202024	4.66.2	host	USB	64 URB_BULK out

Data length [bytes]: 31
 [Response in: 2886]
 [bInterfaceClass: Unknown (0xffff)]
 Unused Setup Header
 Interval: 0
 Start frame: 0
 Copy of Transfer Flags: 0x00000000
 Number of ISO descriptors: 0
 USB Mass Storage

0000	00 5f 7d 21 d8 91 ff ff	53 03 02 42 04 00 2d 00	..}!...S..B...
0010	03 9d d6 62 00 00 00 00	2b e6 09 00 8d ff ff ff	...b...+.....
0020	1f 00 00 00 1f 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0030	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0040	55 53 42 43 20 6b d1 3d	00 04 00 00 00 00 0a 3b	USBC k:=.....;
0050	0e 00 00 00 00 00 04 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

bit Byte	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0-3	dCBWSignature							
4-7	dCBWTag							
8-11 (08h-0Bh)	dCBWDataTransferLength							
12 (0Ch)	bmCBWFlags							
13 (0Dh)	Reserved (0)				bCBWLUN			
14 (0Eh)	Reserved (0)			bCBWCBLength				
15-30 (0Fh-1Eh)	CBWCB							

55 53 42 43 20 6b d1 3d 00 04 00 00 00 00 0a 3b
 0e 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

3B – WRITE BUFFER

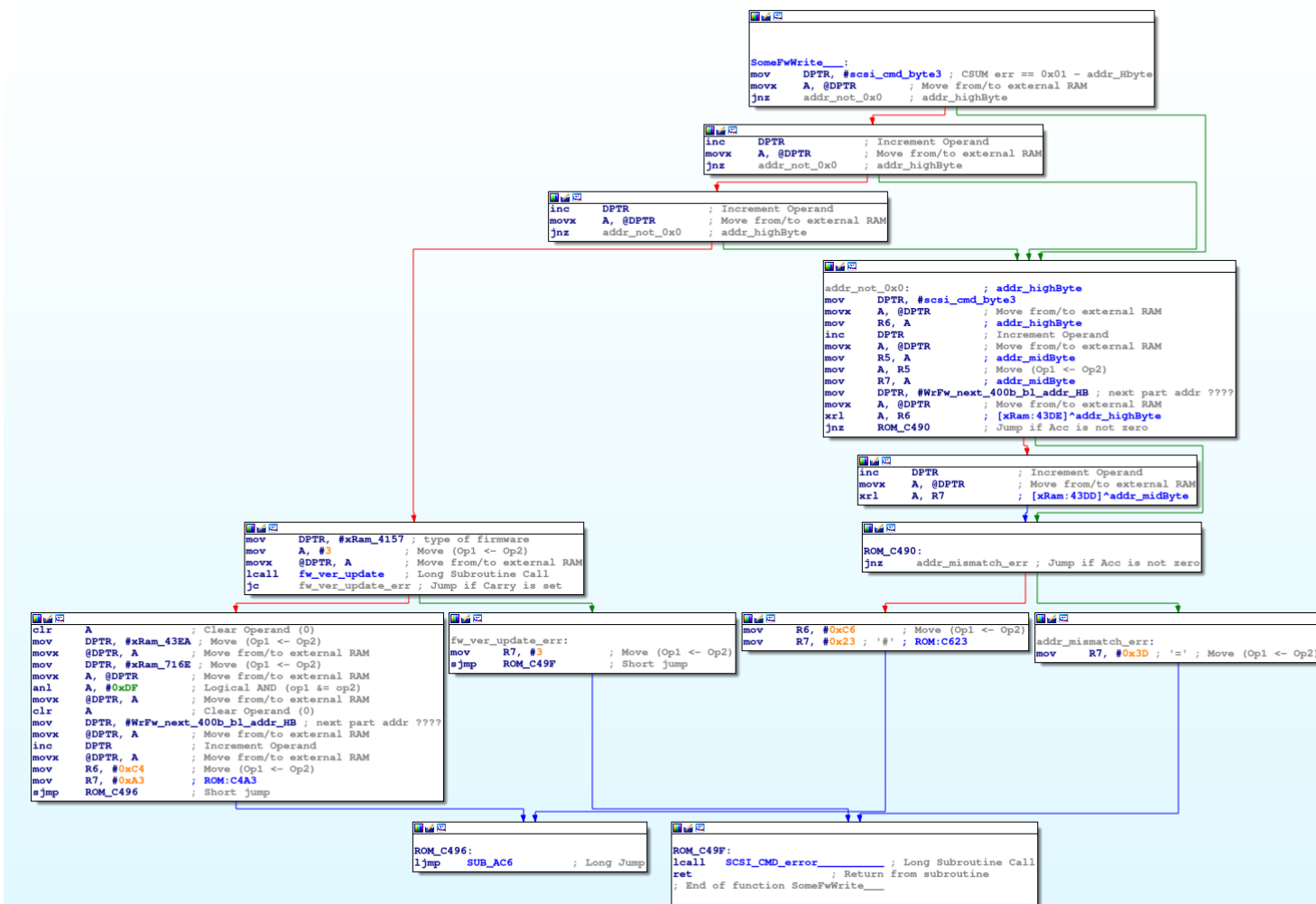
FWUPDATE: CUSTOM FLAGS

```

ROM:C3E2          ; FUNCTION CHUNK AT ROM:/E4/ SIZE 0000008C BYTES
ROM:C3E2
ROM:C3E2 12 0A DF    lcall    ROM_ADF          ; Long Subroutine Call
ROM:C3E5 40 62      jc      ROM_C449          ; Jump if Carry is set
ROM:C3E7 90 79 90    mov     DPTR, #scsi_flag ; CSUM err == 0x0e
ROM:C3EA E0         movx    A, @DPTR          ; Move from/to external RAM
ROM:C3EB B4 FF 03    cjne    A, #0xFF, ROM_C3F1 ; Compare Operands and JNE
ROM:C3EE 02 62 C6    ljmp    SCSI_write_buffer_flag_FF ; Long Jump
ROM:C3F1
ROM:C3F1
ROM:C3F1          ROM_C3F1:                  ; CODE XREF: SCSI_write_buffer_handl+9↑j
ROM:C3F1 90 79 90    mov     DPTR, #scsi_flag ; CSUM err == 0x0e
ROM:C3F4 E0         movx    A, @DPTR          ; Move from/to external RAM
ROM:C3F5 54 1F      anl     A, #0x1F          ; Logical AND (op1 &= op2)
ROM:C3F7 24 F1      add     A, #0xF1          ; Add Second Operand to Acc
ROM:C3F9 60 1A      jz      SCSI_write_buffer_flag_0F ; Jump if Acc is zero
ROM:C3FB 04         inc     A                  ; Increment Operand
ROM:C3FC 70 46      jnz     Bad_Cmd            ; Jump if Acc is not zero
ROM:C3FE          FLAG=0x0E
ROM:C3FE 90 79 91    mov     DPTR, #scsi_cmd_byte2 ; buffer_id
ROM:C401 E0         movx    A, @DPTR          ; Move from/to external RAM
ROM:C402 70 40      jnz     Bad_Cmd            ; Jump if Acc is not zero
ROM:C404          FLAG=0x0E BUFF_ID=0x00
ROM:C404 7F 03      mov     R7, #3            ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)

```

FWUPDATE



- CRC32

$crc := 0000\dots$ (Startwert)

für alle Bits b im Datenstrom:

wenn das am weitesten links stehende Bit von crc 1 ist:

$crc := (crc * 2 + b) \text{ xor CRC-Polynom}$

sonst:

$crc := crc * 2 + b$

crc enthält das Ergebnis.

CHECKSUM

В прошивке проверок не нашли

В одной из утилит обнаружили
полином для CRC32 0x4c11db7, seed 0xffffffff

Перебором границ нашли 2 crc
от заголовка [0x0-0x1fc] и от кода [0x400-
0x103f8]

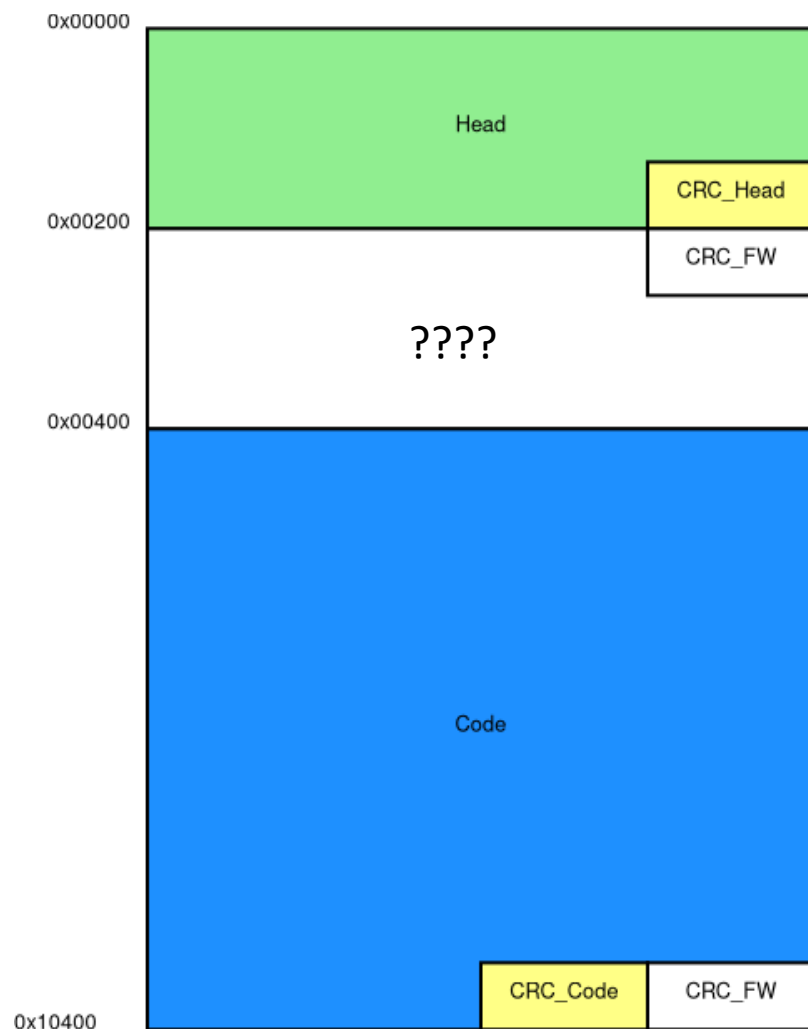
Но это не всё

```
>>> def crc32(val, seed):
...     if (seed & 0x80000000) != (val << 0x1F ):
...         crc = 0x4C11DB7
...     else:
...         crc = 0
...     return (crc ^ (seed << 1)) & 0xffff_ffff
...
...
>>> def crc_byte(val, seed):
...     for i in range(8):
...         seed = crc32((val >> i) & 1, seed)
...     return seed
...
>>> def crc_32b(buffer, seed):
...     for i in range(0, len(buffer), 4):
...         seed = crc_byte(buffer[i+3], seed)
...         seed = crc_byte(buffer[i+2], seed)
...         seed = crc_byte(buffer[i+1], seed)
...         seed = crc_byte(buffer[i], seed)
...     return seed
...
>>> def find_crc32(data):
...     seed = 0xffff_ffff
...     for i in range(0x8, len(data), 4):
...         if i == 8:
...             seed = crc_32b(data[0:i], seed)
...         else:
...             seed = crc_32b(data[i-4:i], seed)
...         if seed == int.from_bytes(data[i:i+4], "big"):
...             print("FOUND in offset: 0x%x" % i)
...
>>> f = open("C:\\Users\\
JMS583_FW", "rb")
>>> data = f.read()
>>>
>>> fin
finally: find_crc32(
>>> find_crc32(data[0:0x400])
FOUND in offset: 0x1fc
FOUND in offset: 0x3fc
>>> find_crc32(data[0x400:])
FOUND in offset: 0xfff8
>>> ■
```


HARDWARE CRC32

```
OK at 0x10000
00000000: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000010: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000020: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000030: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000040: 05 02 12 00 01 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 02 01 01 01 .....
00000050: 85 60 13 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .^.....
00000060: 00 39 00 00 00 12 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 0A 49 .9.....I
00000070: 95 3C 5E B3 D6 54 0B 13 F0 55 FA 21 00 00 00 00 .<^..T...U.!....
00000080: C2 68 EC DD 8B 08 91 4E 09 ED 06 8C 6D 29 17 FE .h.....N....m)..
00000090: 37 06 1A 41 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 7..A.....
000000A0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000000B0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000000C0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000000D0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000000E0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000000F0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
PS C:\Users\я\Desktop\jicron>
```

FW CRC



```

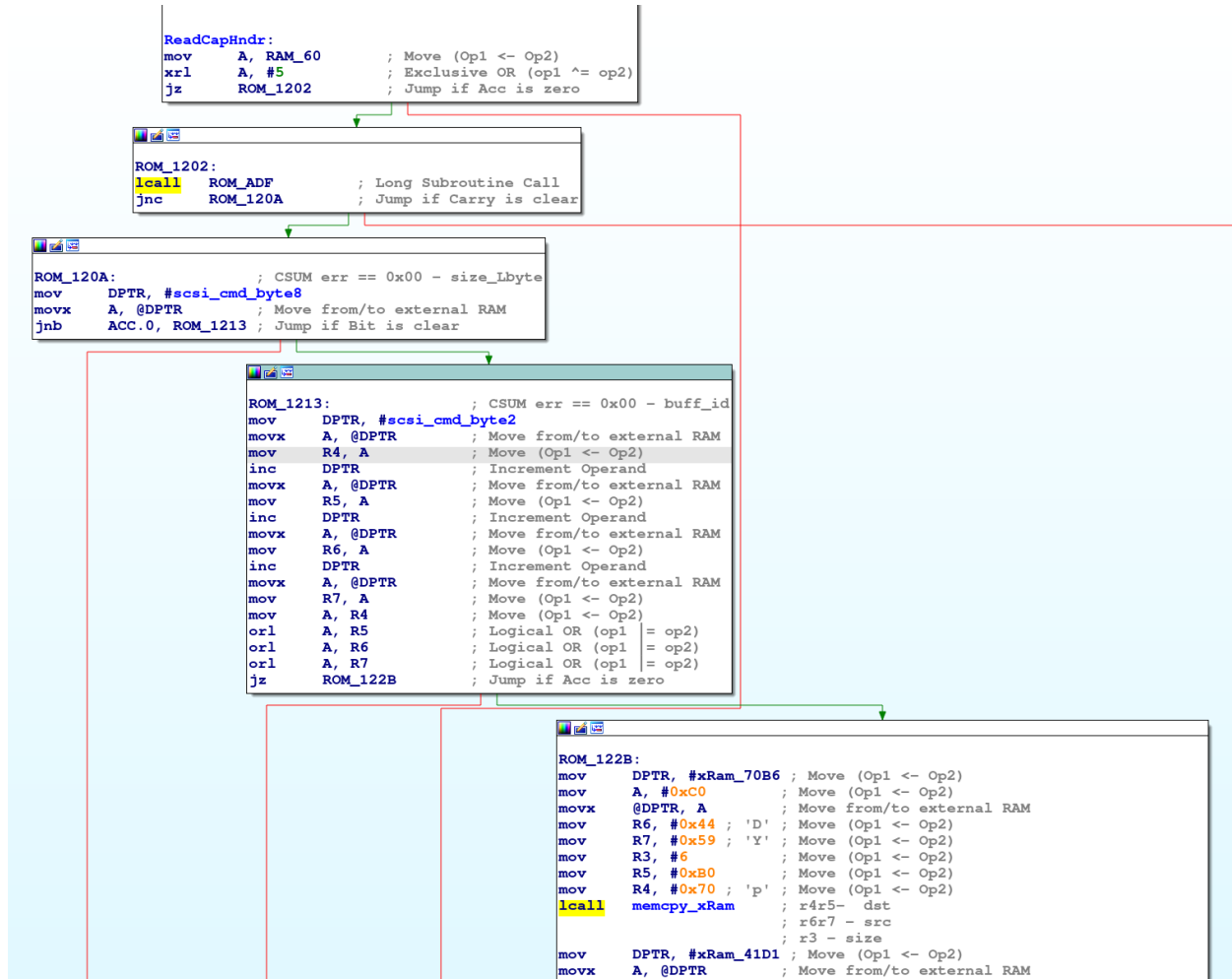
156
157 def main():
158     x_base=0x7100
159     x_size=0x100
160     fw0=open('C:\\Users\\[redacted]\\fw_patch', 'rb').read()
161     seed = 0xffff_ffff
162     fw1=fw0[:0x1fc]+struct.pack(">L",crc_32b(fw0[:0x1fc],seed))
163     fwC=fw0[0x400:0x103f8]+struct.pack(">L",crc_32b(fw0[0x400:0x103f8],seed))
164     fwcrc=struct.pack(">L",crc_32b(fw1+fwC,seed))
165     fw=fw1+fw0[0x200:0x20c]+fwcrc+fw0[0x210:0x3fc]
166     fw+=struct.pack(">L",0)+fwC+fwcrc
167     print(drv.physicalOpen(1))
168     drv.lock()
169     for addr in range(0x0,0x103ff,0x400):
170         a=send_blk(fw[addr:addr+0x400],addr)
171         xram=DumpdRam(x_base,x_size)
172         clear()
173         if a:
174             print(f'OK at 0x{addr:x}')
175             hexdump(xram)
176         else:
177             print(f'fail at 0x{addr:x}')
178             hexdump(xram)
179             drv.unlock()
180             drv.close()
181             exit(0)
182     drv.unlock()
183     drv.close()
184

```

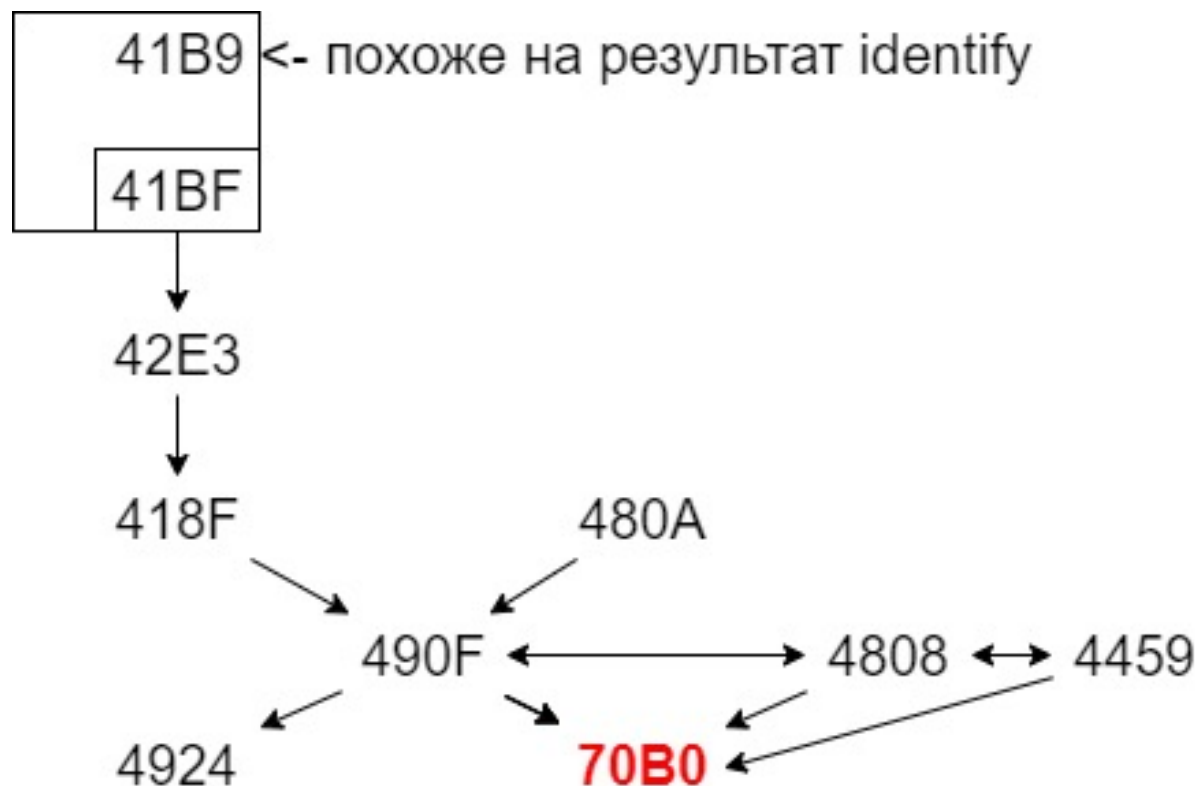
- DUALBOOT



GET CAPACITY

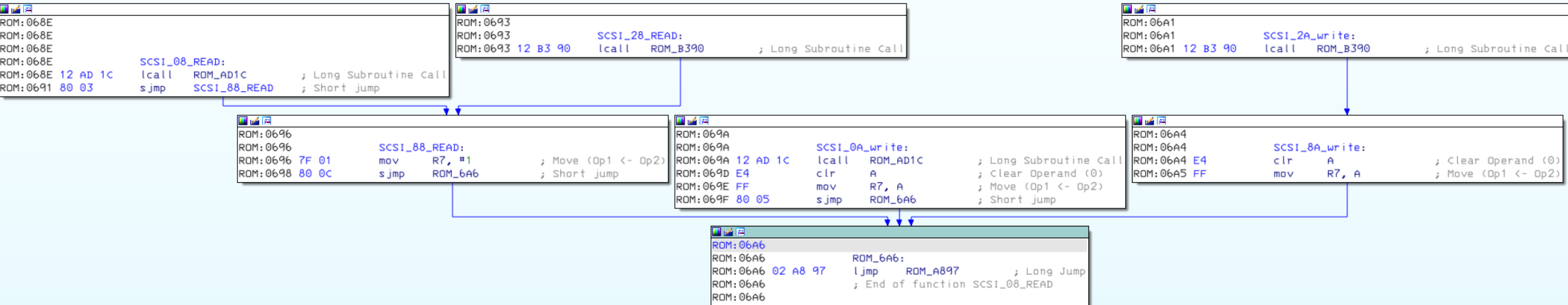


GET CAPACITY



```
ROM_E259:
mov     R6, #0x41 ; 'A' ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R7, #0xBF ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R4, #0x42 ; 'B' ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R5, #0xE3 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R3, #6 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
lcall   memcpy_xRam ; r4r5- dst
                    ; r6r7 - src
                    ; r3 - size
mov     R6, #0x42 ; 'B' ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R7, #0xE3 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R4, #0x41 ; 'A' ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R5, #0x8F ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
mov     R3, #6 ; Move (Op1 <- Op2)
ljmp    memcpy_xRam ; r4r5- dst
; End of function ROM_E259 ; r6r7 - src
                    ; r3 - size
```


READ/WRITE



PATCH

```
void size_patch(void)
```

```
{
    #pragma asm
    mov DPTR, #0x41c4
    mov A, @DPTR
    movx DPTR, #0xf805
    mov C
    rrc A
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x41c3
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0xf804
    mov A
    rrc A
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x41c2
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0xf803
    mov A
    rrc A
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x41c1
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0xf802
    mov A
    rrc A
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x41c0
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0xf801
    mov A
    rrc A
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x41bf
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov A, #0x10
    mov DPTR, #0xf800
    mov A
    rrc A
    movx @DPTR, A

    ljmp 0x87e5
    #pragma endasm
}
```

```
void lba_patch(void)
```

```
{
    #pragma asm
    mov DPTR, #0xfc00
    movx A, @DPTR
    inc A
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0xf800
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov R3, A
    inc DPTR
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov R4, A
    inc DPTR
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov R5, A
    inc DPTR
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov R6, A

    clr C
    mov DPTR, #0x7994
    movx A, @DPTR
    addc A, R3
    mov DPTR, #0x7998
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x7993
    movx A, @DPTR
    addc A, R4
    mov DPTR, #0x7997
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x7992
    movx A, @DPTR
    addc A, R5
    mov DPTR, #0x7996
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0x7991
    movx A, @DPTR
    addc A, R6
    mov DPTR, #0x7995
    movx @DPTR, A

    ret
    #pragma endasm
}
```

```
void read_size_patch(void)
```

```
{
    #pragma asm
    mov DPTR, #0xf803
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0x3500
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0xf802
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0x3501
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0xf801
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0x3502
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0xf800
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov A, #0x00
    mov DPTR, #0x3503
    movx @DPTR, A

    ljmp 0x1296
    #pragma endasm
}
```



```
void read_longsize_patch(void)
```

```
{
    #pragma asm
    mov DPTR, #0xf803
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0x3504
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0xf802
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0x3505
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0xf801
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov DPTR, #0x3506
    movx @DPTR, A

    mov DPTR, #0xf800
    movx A, @DPTR
    mov A, #0x00
    mov DPTR, #0x3507
    movx @DPTR, A

    ljmp 0x1366
    #pragma endasm
}
```



- DEMO



